

In like manner, here follows, *Gentlemen*, a short abridgement of the Nations Grievances, and of your Illegal and Unwarrantable Practices; and a Claim of Right which we make in the Name of our Selves, and such of the good of *England*, as are justly Allarum'd at your Proceedings.

I. To raise Funds, for Money, and Declare by borrowing Clauses, that who-so-ever Advances Money on those Funds, shall be Re-imbur's'd out of the Next Aids, if the Funds fall short; and then give Subsequent Funds, without Transferring the Deficiency of the former, is a horrible Cheat on the Subject who lent the Mo-ney; a Breach of Publick Faith, and destructive to the Honour and Credit of Parliaments.

II. To imprison Men who are not your own Members, by no Proceedings but a Vote of the House, and to continue them in Custody, *Sine Die*, is Illegal; a Notorious Breach of the Liberty of the People; Setting up a Dispensing Power in the House of Commons, which your Fathers never pretended to; bidding De-fiance to the *Habeas Corpus* Act, which is the Bulwark of Personal Liberty, De-structive of the Laws, and Betraying the Trust repos'd in you. *The King at the same time being obliged to ask you leave to continue in Custody the Horrid Assassins of his Person.*

III. Committing to Custody those Gentlemen, who at the command of the People (whose Servants you are) and in Peaceable way to put you in mind of Petitioning for Redress of Grievances, which has by all Parliaments before you, been acknowledged to be their undoubted Right.

IV. Voting a Petition from the Gentlemen of *Kent* Insolent, is Ridiculous and Impertinent, because the Free-holders of *England* are your Superiors; and is a contradiction in it self, and a Contempt of the *English* Freedom, and contrary to the Nature of Parliamentary Power.

V. Voting People Guilty of Bribery and Ill Practices, and Committing them, as aforesaid, without Bail, and then upon Submission, and kneeling to your House, discharging them; Exacting Exorbitant Fees by your Officers is Illegal; Betray-ing the Justice of the Nation, Selling the Liberty of the Subject; incouraging the Extortion and Villany of Gaolers and Officers; and discontinuing the Legal Pro-secution of Offenders in the ordinary Course of Law.

VI. Prosecuting the Crime of Bribery in some to serve a Party, and then pro-ceed no further, tho' Proof lay before you, is Partial and Unjust; and a Scandal upon the Honour of Parliaments.

VII. Voting the Treaty of Partition Fatal to *Europe*, because it gave so much of the *Spanish* Dominions to the *French*, and not concern your selves, to prevent their taking Possession of it all. Deserting the *Dutch* when the *French* are at their Doors, till it be almost too late to help them; is Unjust to our Treaties, and un-kind to our Confederates; Dishonourable to the *English* Nation, and shew you very negligent of the Safety of *England*, and of our Protestant Neighbours.

VIII. Ordering immediate hearings to rising Petitions, to please Parties in Elections; and Postpone the Petition of a Widow for the Blood of her Murdered Daughter, without giving it a reading: is an illegal Delay of Justice, dishonou-rable to the Publick Justice of the Nation.

IX. Addressing the King to displace his Friends upon bare Surmises, before a Legal Tryal or Article prov'd, is Illegal, and Inverting the Law, and making Ex-ecution go before Judgment; contrary to the true sense of the Law, which esteems every Man a good Man till something appears to the contrary.

X. Delaying the Proceedings upon Capital Impeachments, to blasp the Reputation of the Persons, without proving the Fact; is Illegal and Oppressive, Destructive of the Liberty of *Englishmen*, a Delay of Justice, and a Reproach to Parliaments.

XI. Suffering Swacy and indecent Reporaches upon his His Majesties Person to be publickly made in your House; particularly by that Impudent Scandal of Parliaments *J---n H---m*, without shewing such Resentments as you ought to do. The said *J---n H---m* saying only "That His Majesty had made a Felonious Treaty to rob his Neighbours; insinuating that the Partition Treaty (which was every way as just as blowing up one Mans house to save anothers)" was a Combination of the King to rob the Crown of *Spain* of its due. This is making a *Bills* *line* *seate* of the House, and setting up to Bully your Sovereign, contrary to the intent and meaning of that Freedom of Speech, which you claim as a Right; is scandalous to Parliaments; Undutiful and Unmannerly, and a Reproach to the whole Nation.

XII. Your *S---r* Exacting the Exorbitant Rate of *10 l. per Diem* for the *V---s*, and giving the Printer encouragement to raise it on the People, by selling them at *4 d. per Sheet*; is an Illegal and Arbitrary Exaction, dishonourable to the House, and burthensome to the People.

XIII. Neglecting still to pay the Nations Debts, Compounding for Interest, and Postponing Petitions; is Illegal, Dishonourable, and Destructive of the Publick Faith.

Publickly neglecting the great work of Reformation of Manners, tho' often press'd to it by the King, to the great Dishonour of God, and encouragement of Vice, is a Neglect of your Duty, and an abuse of the Trust reposed in you, by God, His Majesty, and the People.

XIV. Being scandalously Vicious your selves both in your Morals and Religion; Lewd in Life, and Erroneous in Doctrine, having publick Blasphemers and Impudent Deniers of the Divinity of our Saviour amongst you; and suffering them unreproved and unpunished, to the infinite Regret of all good Christians, and the just Abhorrence of the whole Nation.

Wherefore, In the said Prospect of the impending Ruine of our Native Country, while Parliaments (which ought to be the Security and Defence of our Laws and Constitution) betray their Trust and abuse the People whom they should protect. And no other way being left us but That Force which we are very loath to make use of, that Posterity may know we did not inevitably fall under the Tyranny of a Prevailing Party, We do hereby

Claim and Declare.

1. That it is the Undoubted Right of the People of *England*, in case their Representatives in Parliament do not proceed according to their Duty, and the Peoples Interest, to inform them of their Dislike, disown their Actions, and to direct them to such things as they think fit, either by Petition, Address, Proposol, Memorial, or any other peaceable way.

2. That the *House of Commons*, separately and otherwise than by Bill legally Pass'd into an Act, have no Legal Power to suspend or dispense with the Laws of the Land, any more than the King has by his Prerogative.

3. That the *House of Commons* have no Legal Power to imprison any Person, or commit them to Custody of Serjants, or otherwise (their own Members except)

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but ought to Address the King, to cause any Person, on good Grounds, to be apprehended, which Person so apprehended, ought to have the Benefit of the *Habeas Corpus Act*, and be fairly brought to Tryal by due Course of Law.

4. That if the *House of Commons*, in Breach of the Laws and Liberties of the People, do betray the Trust repos'd in them, and act Negligent or Arbitrarily and Illegally, it is the undoubted Right of the People of *England* to call them to an Account for the same, and by Convention, Assembly or Force may proceed against them as Traitors and Betrayers of their Country.

These things we think proper to declare, as the unquestion'd Right of the People of *England*, whom you serve, and in pursuance of that Right (avoiding the Ceremony of Petitioning our Inferiors, for such you are by your present Circumstances, as the Person sent is less than the Sender) We do publicly protest against all your foresaid Illegal Actions, and in the Name of our Selves, and of all the good People of *England*, do

Require and Demand.

1. That all the Publick Just Debts of the Nation be forthwith Paid and Discharg'd.

2. That all Persons illegally imprison'd, as aforesaid, be either immediately discharged, or admitted to Bail, as by Law they ought; and the Liberty of the Subject Recogniz'd and Restor'd.

3. That *J---n H---m* aforesaid be obliged to ask His Majesty Pardon for his Vile Reflections, or be immediately Expell'd the House.

4. That the growing Power of *France* be taken into Consideration; the Succession of the Emperor to the Crown of *Spain* supported, our Protestant Neighbours protected, as the true Interest of *England*, as the Protestant Religion requires.

5. That the *French King* be obliged to quit *Flanders*, or that His Majesty be address'd to declare War against him.

6. That Suitable Supplies be granted to His Majesty for the putting all these necessary things in execution, and that care be taken that such Taxes as are raised, may be more equally Assessed and Collected, and scandalous Deficiencies prevented.

7. That the Thanks of the House may be given to those Gentlemen who so gallantly appear'd in the behalf of their Country, with the *Kentish Petition*, and have been so scandalously used for it.

Thus Gentlemen. You have your Duty laid before you, which 'tis hoped you will think of; but if you continue to neglect it, you may expect to be treated according to the Resentment of an injur'd Nation; for Englishmen are no more to be Slaves to Parliament, than to a King.

Our Name is Legion, and we are Many.

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Postscript.

If you require to have this Memorial sign'd with our Names, it shall be done on your first Order, and Personally Presented.

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